

USE  
BEFORE  
FLIGHT

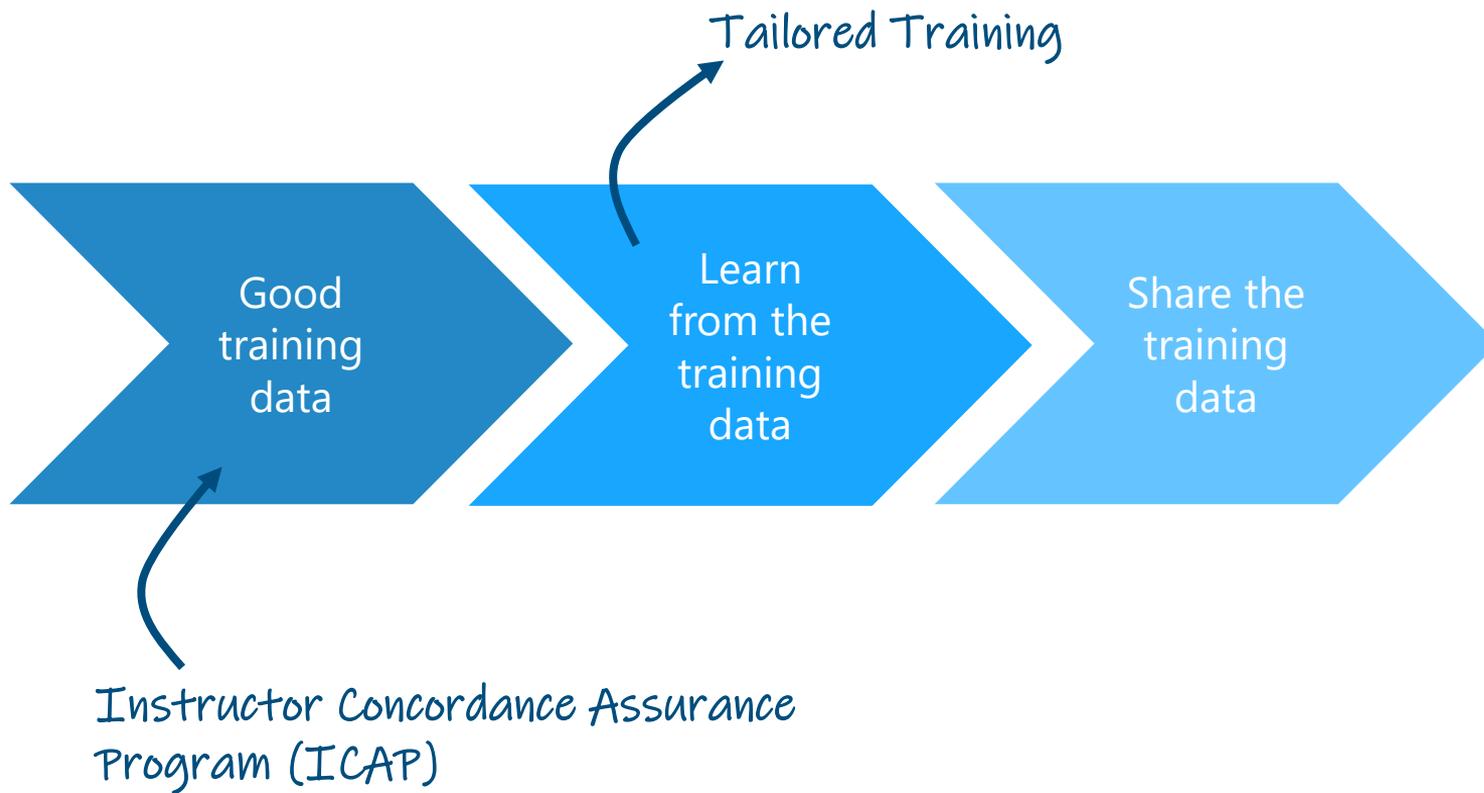


# ICAP & the future of pilot training data

ICAO-IAC-IATA Moscow CBTA/EBT Webinar  
26<sup>th</sup> November 2020

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## What's our aim in CBTA?



# Good data collection

**SAFETY OFFICER**



**WINDSHEAR  
WINDSHEAR**

## Good data collection

### **SAFETY OFFICER**

Single Event  
Low workload  
No time pressure



## Good data collection

### **SAFETY OFFICER**

Single Event  
Low workload  
No time pressure

### **SIM TRAINER**



**WINDSHEAR  
WINDSHEAR**

## Good data collection

### **SAFETY OFFICER**

Single Event  
Low workload  
No time pressure



### **SIM TRAINER**

Multiple events  
High workload  
Time pressure

**WINDSHEAR  
WINDSHEAR**

## Good data collection

### **SAFETY OFFICER**

Single Event  
Low workload  
No time pressure



Current Data  
report



### **SIM TRAINER**

Multiple events  
High workload  
Time pressure



Future Data  
report

# ORCA – Legacy

OBSERVE

RECORD

CLASSIFY

ASSESS

SIM

USE  
BEFORE  
FLIGHT



ORCA



# ORCA



Monitors and detects deviations from the intended flight path and takes appropriate action

Monitors aircraft systems status

Responds to indications of reduced situation awareness

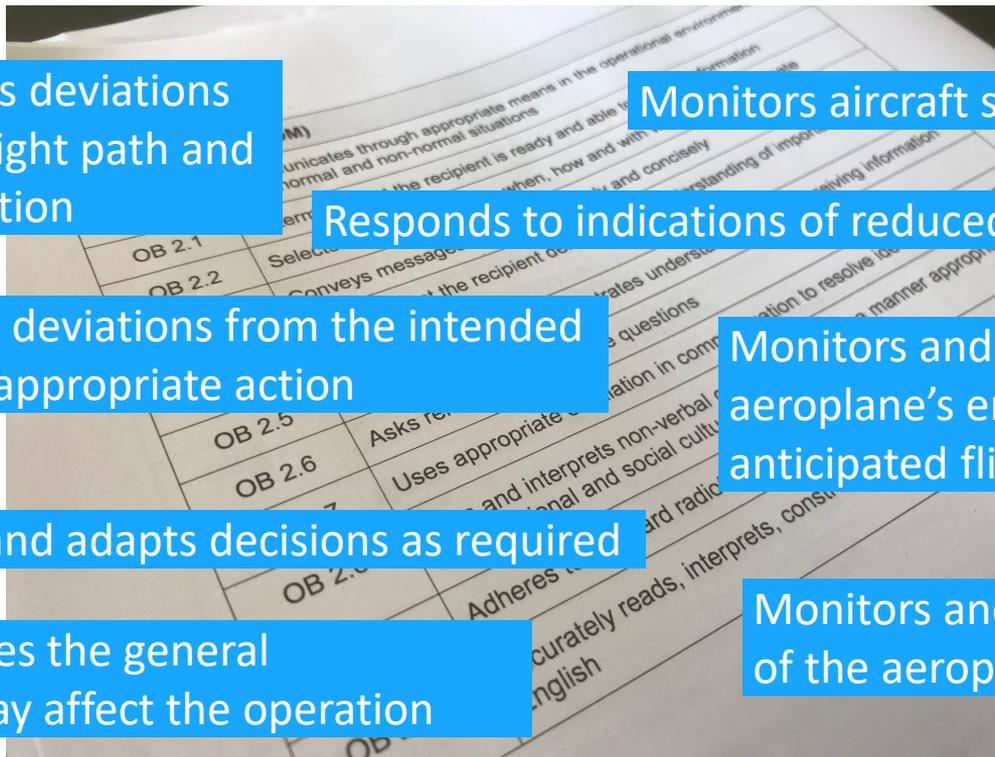
Monitors and detects deviations from the intended flight path and takes appropriate action

Monitors and assesses the aeroplane's energy state, and its anticipated flight path

Monitors, reviews and adapts decisions as required

Monitors and assesses the general environment as it may affect the operation

Monitors and assesses the state of the aeroplane and its systems



USE  
BEFORE  
FLIGHT



ORCA

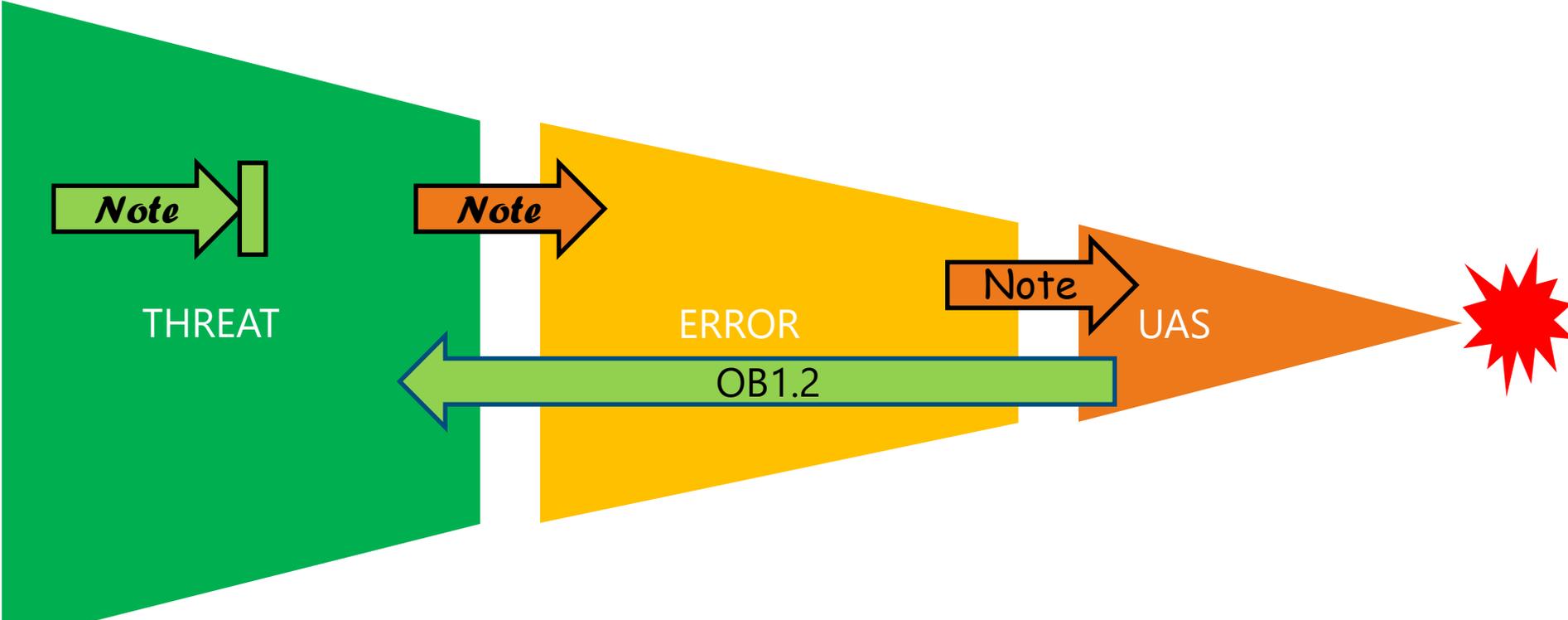


# ORCA – CBTA/EBT





ORCA



USE  
BEFORE  
FLIGHT



ORCA



USE  
BEFORE  
FLIGHT



ORCA



OB1.2	OB2.4	OB6.6	OB6.5
OB2.8	OB2.7	OB6.2	OB6.4

KNO	PRO	COM	FPA	FPM	LTW	PSD	SAW	WLM
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USE  
BEFORE  
FLIGHT



ORCA



ASSESS

KNO

PRO

COM

FPA

FPM

LTW

PSD

SAW

WLM

OB2.4

OB2.7

OB2.8

OB6.2

OB6.4

OB6.6

USE  
BEFORE  
FLIGHT



ORCA

ASSESS



KNO

PRO

COM

FPA

FPM

LTW

PSD

SAW

WLM

OB2.4

OB2.7

OB2.8

OB6.2

OB6.4

OB6.6

# The future role of training data in the EBT data report

ADVERSE  
WEATHER



WINDSHEAR  
ON TAKE-OFF

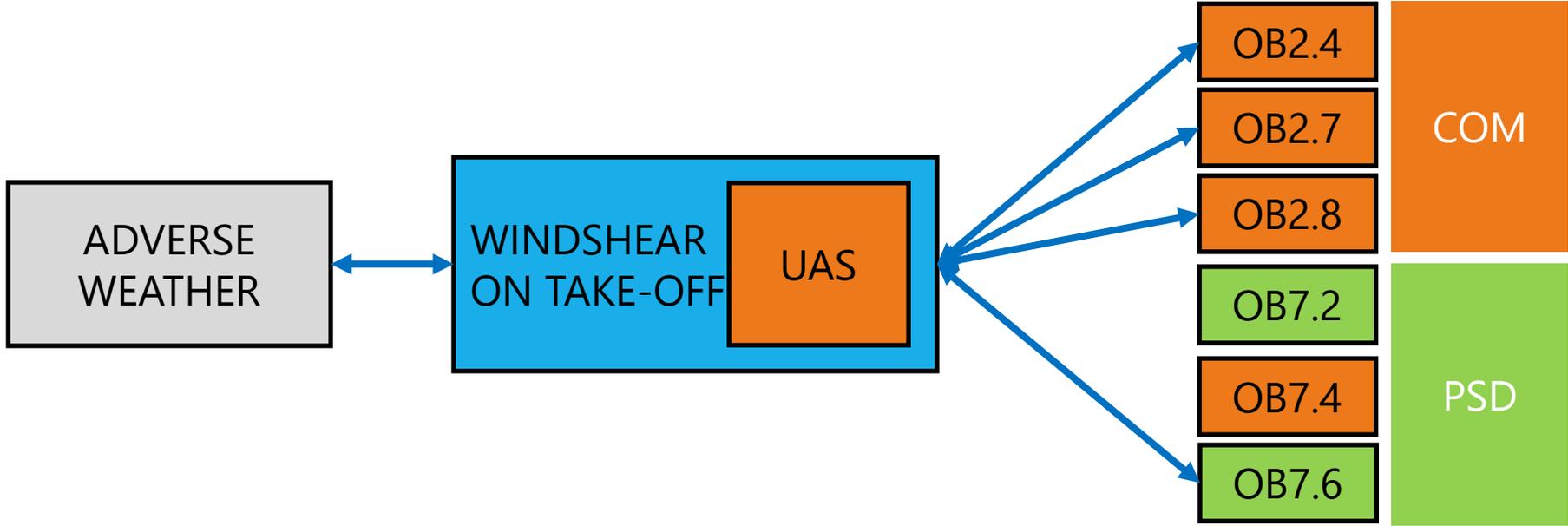
OB2.4

COM

OB7.2

PSD

# The future role of training data in the EBT data report



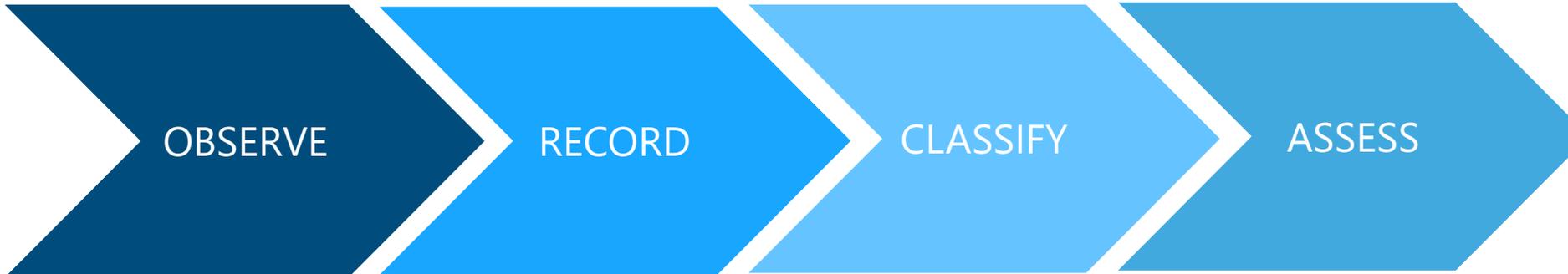
# The future role of training data in the EBT data report

Automation management	A	CLB CRZ DES APP	<p>The purpose of this topic is to encourage and develop effective flight path management through proficient and appropriate use of the flight management system(s), guidance and automation, including transitions between modes, monitoring, mode awareness, vigilance and flexibility needed to change from one mode to another. The means of mitigating errors are included in this topic. The errors are described as mishandled auto flight systems, inappropriate mode selection, flight management system(s) and inappropriate autopilot usage.</p>	<p>Know how and when to use the flight management system(s), guidance and automation. Demonstrate correct methods for engagement and disengagement of the auto flight system(s). Demonstrate appropriate use of flight guidance, auto thrust and other automation systems. Maintain mode awareness of the auto flight system(s), including engagement and automatic transitions. Revert to different modes when appropriate. Detect deviations from the desired aircraft state (flight path, speed, attitude, thrust, etc.) and take appropriate action.</p>	ACAS warning, recovery and subsequent engagement of automation	x	x							
		ALL			FMS tactical programming issues, e.g. step climb, runway changes, late clearances, destination re-programming, executing diversion	x	x						x	
		CLB CRZ DES APP			Recoveries from TAWS, management of energy state to restore automated flight	x	x	x						
		CLB CRZ DES APP			Amendments to ATC cleared levels during altitude capture modes to force mode awareness and intervention	x	x					x		
		TO			Late ATC clearance to an altitude below acceleration altitude	x	x					x		
		TO APP			Engine-out special terrain procedures	x	x					x		
		CRZ			Forcing AP disconnect followed by re-engagement, recovery from low- or high-speed events in cruise	x	x	x				x		
		CRZ			Engine failure in cruise to onset of descent using automation	x	x							
		CRZ			Emergency descent	x	x						x	
		DES APP			Managing high-energy descent capturing descent path from above (correlation with unstable approach training)	x	x					x	x	
		APP			No ATC clearance received prior to commencement of approach or final descent	x	x					x		
		APP			Reactive wind shear and recovery from the consequent high-energy state	x	x					x		

TEM/OBS

TEM/OBS

# ORCA - Demonstrating concordance

A horizontal process flow diagram consisting of four chevron-shaped arrows pointing from left to right. The arrows are colored in a gradient from dark blue to light blue. Each arrow contains a white text label representing a step in the process.

OBSERVE

RECORD

CLASSIFY

ASSESS

# ORCA - Demonstrating concordance

A large, solid red arrow pointing to the right, with the word 'ASSESS' written in white capital letters in the center.

ASSESS



# ORCA - Demonstrating concordance

OBSERVE

RECORD

CLASSIFY

ASSESS



# ORCA - Demonstrating concordance

OBSERVE

RECORD

CLASSIFY

ASSESS



# Types of concordance problems



Not observed



Wrong target



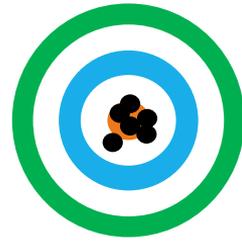
Chaos



Alignment



Agreement



Alignment & Agreement

OBSERVE

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ASSESS



# ORCA - Demonstrating concordance

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Thank you! **Спасибо**

Questions & Feedback please